



The unique solution for waste micronisation







Executive SUMAY

AttritorMill is a machinery with innovative and exclusive features, which can process selected waste from mechanical treatment, through a mechano-chemical technology that through a micronisation process, alters its molecular structure, with a dramatic improvement in output, at extremely low operating costs

AttritorMill

Main features & advantages









Production of RDF

End of Waste **UNI CEN 15359** Compliant



Production of RDF

End of Waste **UNI CEN 15359** Compliant



Sanitisation Organic Fraction





Weight reduction From 20% to 30%

Weight reduction From 15% to 20%



Weight reduction From 35% to 45%



Reduction in volume 50% with output size <15mm



Reduction in volume 50-60% with output size <15mm



Reduction in volume 50-60% with output size <15mm







Technology

The patented AttritorMill technology is system were determined through designed to transfer high kinetic energy onto the treated waste.

The treatment is achieved by a system of grinding masses made of highly impact-resistant material that are thrown at extremely fast speed.

parametric investigations.

It was proven that the sum of the mechanical actions imposed by the grinding masses spheres spreads a very large number of structural defects in the waste, resulting in the progressive and irrecoverable destruction of the structure at the molecular level, generating the formation of microstructures with very special properties. The grinding masses ensure impact and high shear.

In the Hybrid model, the grinding chamber is also equipped with a blade system upstream of the spheres.

The physical values characterising this



The Plant

AttritorMill uses the heat generated by the friction of the grinding masses ries and power plants, by using it as a to stabilise and standardise waste.

Compared to other waste treatment

specific plants such as cement factosolid fuel for energy production.

RDF is classified as End of Waste, therefore ceases to be waste and is turned into a Product.

systems, it brings considerable advantages in operating costs, volume and weight reduction, as well as in terms of time for stabilising the Organic Fraction.

Moreover, the output of the treatment, with a size of 10-15mm, is classified as RDF (according to UNI EN 15359/2011) and can be exploited in

The parts most exposed to wear and tear are made of special steels and are engineered to be used on both surfaces: therefore, once the first surface is worn out, they are turned over, doubling their useful life.





Modularity The Attritor Mill plant consists of one or more

independent (individually operable) treatment chambers that can be integrated to meet the process requirements of each operator.



The perfect solution for waste treatment

AttritorMill is the ideal solution for the refining of waste, either from waste sorting or unsorted.

AttritorMill integrates perfectly into existing plants and optimises their production cycle, resulting in the transformation of waste in RDF, or RDF End of Waste.

In addition, it drastically reduces organic waste stabilisation times. All, with lower energy costs 32 kWh/ton.

No water consumption

No chemicals

No eluates

odour reduction

Micronisation

Physics of Treatment

AttritorMill It is the world's first industrially available mechano-chemical mill that works continuously. AttritorMill was developed by professionals, in cooperation with leading public research institutes, to develop the most modern methodologies for waste treatment.

Until 2008, it was an experimental technology tested in laboratories only, never realised on an industrial scale.

Our efforts enabled the design and realisation of the first industrial production machines based on the principle of grinding by friction and impact. The physics of the new micronising system grinds by means of special grinding masses of different diameters, which are thrown at high speed onto the waste particles.

The grinding masses move at speeds of several tens of metres/s, encountering the waste particles and fragments.

The grinding masses diffuse a large number of structural defects onto the waste, resulting in the formation of nanostructures with very special properties.

The impact of the grinding masses causes the water in the waste to be expelled in the form of steam (dewatering effect).

The pressure generated by the grinding masses on the waste increases the yield of «cracking», i.e. the breaking of macromolecules into simpler molecules.

The temperature inside the grinding chamber reaches 80° to 90°C, increasing the evaporation and exchange surface of the material and thus accelerating the sanitising processes.

Illustration of the points where the spheres transferred their kinetic energy, reaching impact pressures of over 200 MPa

The grey tone scale from 0 to 200 MPa

The hybrid model, a system of blades is integrated in the grinding chambers upstream of the section in which the grinding masses operate

Effects of AttritorMill processing

The simultaneous reduction in weight, volume and acceleration of the biostabilisation phase makes AttritorMill unique in the waste treatment plant market. tonne of waste treated. The simultaneous and multifaceted performance

Moreover, its use results in an overall reduction in indirect operating costs, energy and surface area used per of the AttritorMill plant allows it to achieve, almost instantaneously and with minimal impacts and costs, the goals that traditional Mechanical Biological Treatment plants achieve with high costs and impacts and much longer processing times.

Specifications of the RDF produced with AttritorMill

RDF produced with AttritorMill meets EU's most strict regulations set by the Waste Framework Directive (2008/98/EC), a key piece of EU legislation on waste management, which sets the basic concepts and definitions related to waste and introduces the waste hierarchy.

9

TMB Integration

UNSORTED WASTE WORKFLOW

10

TMB Integration SORTED WASTE WORKFLOW

Reduction in moisture content

How it works?

Isothermal compression

The water is expelled with the steam, thus reducing the weight and volume of the treated waste.

Isochore action

Within the AttritorMill the particles are compressed and defibrated, and their internal temperature is increased by the isochore effect.

Reduction of moisture content in saturated materials

Anti-bacterial effect

The extremely fast increase in pressure and temperature of the particles treated with AttritorMill favours the stabilisation of the waste, reducing the process time to achieve a sanitised waste.

This results from the thermal and pressure stress induced on individual bacterial colonies and, at the same time, a reduction in

the amount of water and nutrients available for their proliferation.

Decreased time needed to lower and stabilise the -70% waste's Total Viable Count

Integration of AttritorMill Mechanical-Biological Treatment plants

Fermentation of waste (aerobic or anaerobic) is used to consume the organic fraction, reducing it to CO2, water, methane, ammonia and other gases and thus, reduce the bacterial load. AttritorMill uses high impact pressure of the grinding masses to transform the organic fraction, reducing it to water-soluble fragments, thus, *reducing the bacterial load*.

The material is preheated to temperatures above 55°C for three-four days as a "sterilization" treatment, killing only some The waste is treated at high pressure (more than 1000 atmospheres of impact pressure) physically destroying cells and bacterial colonies and *demolishing the large*

some of the existing bacteria.

molecular chains of proteins that make up the food of bacterial strains.

The material stays in the biocells under tilting and spraying of air and water up to a reduction of viable count below 1000mg 0² kg -¹ h-¹; usually such value is reached between 25 and 35 days *(600 to 840 hours)*. The material, after the micronization treatment with AttritorMill, is stationed for 5–7 days to reach a total viable count below 1000mg 0² kg -¹ h-¹ (120 to 168 hours).

Average Emissions

CO2 = 150 kg/t CH4 = 0.85 kg/t NH3 = 0.8 kg/t N2O= 0.1 kg/t

Average Emissions

CO2 = 11 kg/t CH4 = 0.06 kg/t NH3 = 0.06 kg/t N2O= 0.01 kg/t

EU Guidelines

EU Directive 2018/850, provides that from 2030 the landfilling of all waste suitable for recycling or recovery, in particular municipal waste, will be prohibited.

EU Directives 2018/851 and 852 set recycling and recovery targets for municipal and packaging waste from 2025. The frame of reference of the objectives and obligations set by European directives and national regulations necessarily requires organisational and technological changes in waste management, i.e. the transition from disposal to recycling and recovery with the progressive reduction of landfilling up to a maximum of 10% of waste by 2023.

The preparation and pre-treatment of AttritorMill is the perfect solution to

the over-waste fraction and the underwaste fraction below are aimed at recycling, recovery and the phasing out of landfilling.

14

be integrated into waste treatment systems to achieve the targets set by EU legislation.

Benefits overview

Production of RDF (EoW)

(1) Reduced stabilistation time

Volume reduction

Weight reduction

Homogenised output

Acceleration of anaerobic digestion of organic waste

Reduced operating energy costs (32kWh/t)

15

Patents

AttritorMill's waste refining micronisation process is protected by a patent granted by the **European Patent Office (EP 2846917B1)**.

(43) Date of publication of application: 18.03.2015 Bulletin 2015;12.	(56) References cried: EP-A1- 2 351 616 EP-81-	1 058 584
(73) Proprietor: Balmente Investments Limited Preston, Lancashire PR2 2YP (GB)	US-A-2 297 009 US-A-4	844 355
(72) Inventor: FENECH, Eric Pace. Malta (MT)		

International Patent application PCT/IB2023/053475

Modular machinery - 4 Milling Chambers Model Technical Specifications

Input capacity	
Single chamber (min)	2t/h
Total system (min)	8t/h
Control system	PLC

Energy consumption	32kWh/t

Measures	
Length	9.400mm
Width	4.000mm
Height	5.500mm

data refer to a unit of 4 chambers, however AttritorMill plants are modular, equipped with several individually operable grinding chambers, which can be assembled to meet the process requirements of each Operator.

Exclusivists

SERVIZI & TECNOLOGIE

Exclusive Manufacturer Attritor Mill plants

Attritor Mill Distributors Network development

Exclusive Extra-EU

Exclusive Distributor

Distributor

for Sicily area

